2.4.4.
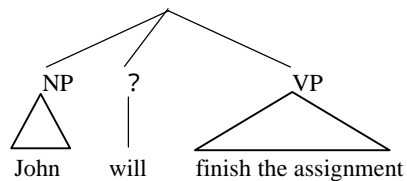
(1) NP
    a. Clefting:
        It is [_{NP} John] that will finish the assignment.
    b. Sentence fragments:
        "Who will finish the assignment?"   "[_{NP} John]."
    c. Coordination:
        [_{NP} John] and [_{NP} the student who came here yesterday] will finish the assignment.
    d. Pronominalization:
        [_{NP} He] will finish the assignment.

(2) VP
    a. Pseudo-clefting:
        What John did was [_{VP} finish the assignment].
    b. Preposing:
        John promised that he will finish the assignment, and [_{VP} finish the assignment] he will.   (Radford 1988:101 (168a))
    c. Coordination:
        John will [_{VP} finish the assignment] and [_{VP} hand it in].   (Radford 1988:101 (168c))
    d. Shared Constituent Coordination:
        John will, and Mary may, [_{VP} finish the assignment].
    e. Pronominalization:
        John will [_{VP} finish the assignment], and *so* will Mary.   (Radford 1988:101 (168b))
    f. Ellipsis:
        Paul won't [_{VP} finish the assignment], but John will ~~finish the assignment~~.   (Radford 1988:101 (168d))
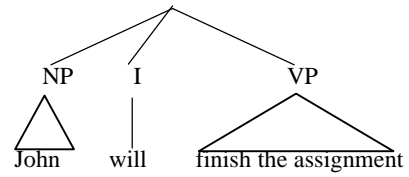
(3)

        NP   VP
        John   will   finish the assignment

(4) a. [_{NP} John] **may** [_{VP} finish the assignment].
    b. [_{NP} John] **must** [_{VP} finish the assignment].
    c. [_{NP} John] **did not** [_{VP} finish the assignment].
    d. [_{NP} John] **DID** [_{VP} finish the assignment].
    e. [_{NP} John] **DOES** [_{VP} finish the assignment].

(5) a. John finish**ed** the assignment.
    b. John finish**es** the assignment.

(6) a. Paul finish**ed** the assignment, and John will ~~finish the assignment~~.
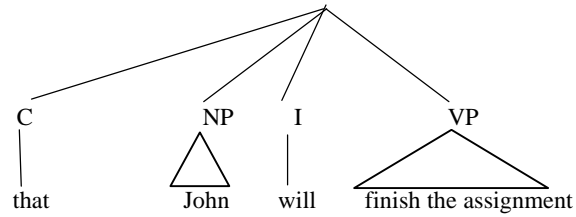
b. Paul finish**ed** the assignment, but I did not ~~finish the assignment~~.

(7) a. It is necessary [that [_{NP} John] **will** [_{VP} finish the assignment]].
    b. *It is necessary [that [_{NP} John] **to** [_{VP} finish the assignment]].
    c. I am anxious [that [_{NP} John] **should** [_{VP} finish the assignment by Friday]].
    d. *I am anxious [that [_{NP} John] **to** [_{VP} finish the assignment by Friday]].
    e. I hope [that [_{NP} Thelma] **will** [_{VP} dance after lunch]].   (Haegeman & Gueron 1999:94 (167a))
    f. *I hope [that [_{NP} Thelma] **to** [_{VP} dance after lunch]].

(8) a. *It is necessary [for [_{NP} John] **will** [_{VP} finish the assignment]].
    b. It is necessary [for [_{NP} John] **to** [_{VP} finish the assignment]].
    c. *I am anxious [for [_{NP} John] **should** [_{VP} finish the assignment by Friday]].
    d. I am anxious [for [_{NP} John] **to** [_{VP} finish the assignment by Friday]].
    e. *I hope [for [_{NP} Thelma] **will** [_{VP} dance after lunch]].
    f. I hope [for [_{NP} Thelma] **to** [_{VP} dance after lunch]].   (Haegeman & Gueron 1999:94 (167b))

(9)
    that   for
        It is necessary [that John will finish the assignment].
        *It is necessary [for John will finish the assignment].

        It is necessary [that he will finish the assignment].
        *It is necessary [that him will finish the assignment].

(10)
    for   that
        It is necessary [for John to finish the assignment].
        *It is necessary [that John to finish the assignment].

        It is necessary [for him to finish the assignment].
        *It is necessary [for he to finish the assignment].

(11) a. **C(omplementizer)**
    b. that   [+finite]   C
    c. for   [-finite]   C

(12) a. **I(nflection)**
    b. will
                           -s   [+finite]
        I
    c. to   [-finite]   I

(13) a. C   I   [± finite]

b.   [+finite]   [-finite]

b.

CP
├── C
└── IP
    ├── NP
    ├── I
    └── VP

2.4.5.

(14)

```
           (X)
      ┌─────┼─────────┐
     NP     I         VP
      △     │      ┌───┴────┐
    John   will   finish the assignment
```

(15) a.

```
        ┌────┬───┬──────────┐
        C    NP  I          VP
        │    △   │      ┌────┴────┐
      that  John will  finish the assignment
```

b.

```
      ┌─────────┬───┬──────────┐
      C         NP  I          VP
      │         △   │      ┌────┴────┐
    that       John will  finish the assignment
```
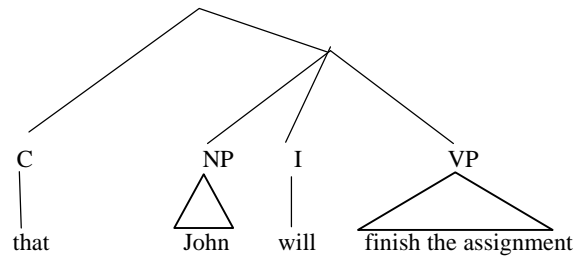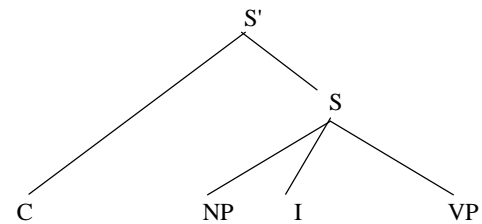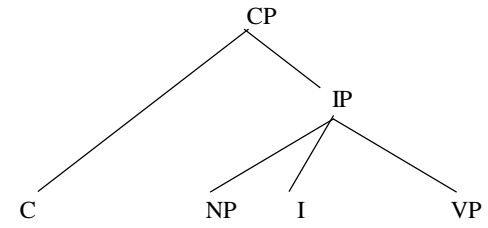
(16)   Shared Constituent Coordination:
       I've been wondering whether (but am not entirely sure that) *the
       President will approve the project*.   (Radford 1988:293 (24))

(17) a.

```
                S'
          ┌─────┴──┐
          │        S
          │    ┌───┼────┐
          C    NP  I    VP
```