

## 5. 連動読み

### 5.1. 英語の場合

#### 5.1.1. いろいろな QP と連動読み

- (1) Every student likes his camera.
- (2) a.  $x(x=\text{student})[x \text{ likes } x\text{'s camera}]$   
b.  $x(x=\text{student})[x \text{ likes his camera}]$
- (3) a. *his* の連動読み :  
Every student likes his camera.  
b. *his* の固定読み :  
Every student likes his<sub>D</sub> camera.
- (4) a. Each of John and Bill likes his camera.  
b. Each of John and Bill likes his camera.  
 $\&x(x \in \{\text{John, Bill}\})[x \text{ likes } x\text{'s camera}]$   
c. Each of John and Bill likes his<sub>D</sub> camera.  
 $\&x(x \in \{\text{John, Bill}\})[x \text{ likes his camera}]$
- (5) a. Even John likes his camera.  
b. Even John likes his camera.  
 $\text{EVEN}x(x=\text{John})[x \text{ likes } x\text{'s camera}]$   
c. Even John likes his<sub>D</sub> camera.  
 $\text{EVEN}x(x=\text{John})[x \text{ likes his camera}]$
- (6) a. Only John likes his camera.  
b. Only John likes his camera.  
 $\text{ONLY}x(x=\text{John})[x \text{ likes } x\text{'s camera}]$   
c. Only John likes his<sub>D</sub> camera.  
 $\text{ONLY}x(x=\text{John})[x \text{ likes his camera}]$

#### [小テスト 1]

(6b) が true となり、(6c) が false となるような状況の例と、(6b) が false となり、(6c) が true となるような状況の例をあげなさい。

#### 5.1.2. 連動読みのできる条件

- (7) a. His teacher recommended every student.  
b. \*His teacher recommended every student.  
 $x(x=\text{student})[x\text{'s teacher recommended } x]$   
c. His<sub>D</sub> teacher recommended every student.  
 $x(x=\text{student})[\text{his teacher recommended } x]$

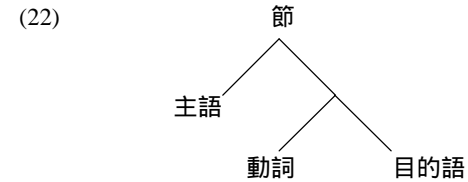
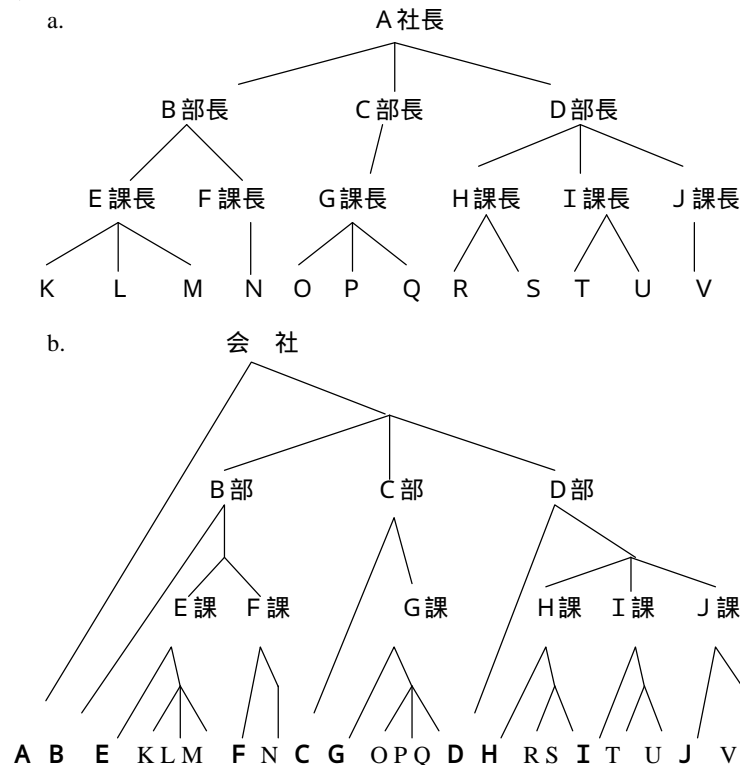
- (8) a. The fact that every student came surprised his teacher.  
b. \*The fact that every student came surprised his teacher.  
c. The fact that every student came surprised his<sub>D</sub> teacher.
- (9) a. Every student works hard, and his teacher is happy.  
b. \*Every student works hard, and his teacher is happy.  
c. Every student works hard, and his<sub>D</sub> teacher is happy.
- (10) a. His teacher recommended each of John and Bill.  
b. \*His teacher recommended each of John and Bill.  
c. His<sub>D</sub> teacher recommended each of John and Bill.
- (11) a. The fact that each of John and Bill came surprised his teacher.  
b. \*The fact that each of John and Bill came surprised his teacher.  
c. The fact that each of John and Bill came surprised his<sub>D</sub> teacher.
- (12) a. Each of John and Bill works hard, and his teacher is happy.  
b. \*Each of John and Bill works hard, and his teacher is happy.  
c. Each of John and Bill works hard, and his<sub>D</sub> teacher is happy.
- (13) a. His teacher recommended even John.  
b. \*His teacher recommended even John.  
c. His<sub>D</sub> teacher recommended even John.
- (14) a. The fact that even John came surprised his teacher.  
b. \*The fact that even John came surprised his teacher.  
cf.  $\text{EVEN}x(x=\text{John})[\text{the fact that } x \text{ came surprised } x\text{'s teacher}]$   
c. The fact that even John came surprised his<sub>D</sub> teacher.
- (15) a. Even John works hard, and his teacher is happy.  
b. \*Even John works hard, and his teacher is happy.  
c. Even John works hard, and his<sub>D</sub> teacher is happy.
- (16) a. His teacher recommended only John.  
b. \*His teacher recommended only John.  
c. His<sub>D</sub> teacher recommended only John.
- (17) a. The fact that only John came surprised his teacher.  
b. \*The fact that only John came surprised his teacher.  
c. The fact that only John came surprised his<sub>D</sub> teacher.
- (18) a. Only John works hard, and his teacher is happy.  
b. \*Only John works hard, and his teacher is happy.  
c. Only John works hard, and his<sub>D</sub> teacher is happy.
- (19) a. QP が主語で his が目的語の一部の場合には連動読みが可能である。  
b. QP が目的語で his が主語の一部の場合には連動読みはでき

- ない。
- c. QP が主語の一部で his が目的語の一部の場合には連動読みはできない。
  - d. QP が主語でも、his が別の節の一部の場合には連動読みはできない。

### 5.1.3. C-command

- (20) 仮に、QP の「権力」が his に及ぶ場合にのみ、連動読みが可能であるとして：
- a. 主語は目的語に対して「権力」を持っている。
  - b. 目的語は主語に対して「権力」を持っていない。
  - c. 主語の一部にすぎないものは、目的語に対して「権力」を持たない。
  - d. 主語の「権力」はその節の中しか及ばない。

- (21) 会社の組織図の 2 つの書き方：



- (23) QP が his を c-command している場合にのみ、連動読みが可能である。

- (24) X は、X の sister とそれ以下のものを c-command する。

### [小テスト 2]

- (1), (7), (8), (9) の英語の文の樹形図を (わかる範囲で) 書きなさい。

### [宿題]

- (1) で連動読みが可能で、(7), (8), (9) で不可能であるということが、  
 どれだけのことを仮定すれば、  
 どのように説明できるのか、  
 簡潔にまとめなさい。

### 5.1.4. 連動読みと固定読みの区別がつかない場合

- (25) a. John likes his camera.  
 b. John likes his camera.  
 c. John likes his<sub>D</sub> camera.
- (26) a. His teacher recommended John.  
 b. John works hard, and his teacher is happy.